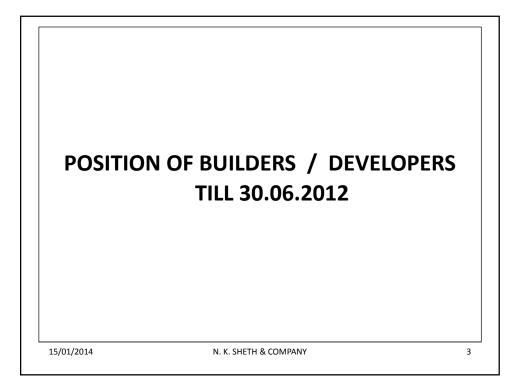
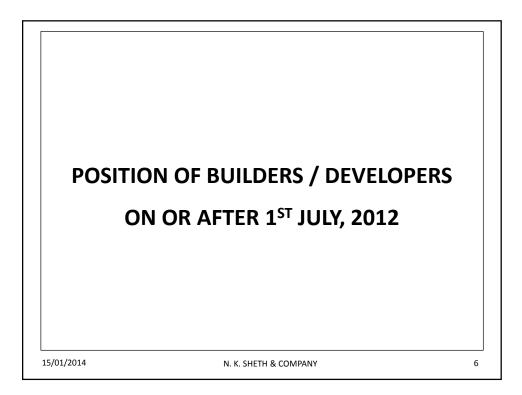
MULUND CA CPE STUDY CIRLCE					
	Welcome the Members				
Subject	: Service Tax – Builders, Developers, Contractors and Sub Contractors				
Date	: Saturday, January, 18, 2014				
Venue	: Mulund College Auditorium. MCC College, Near Mulund Railway Station, S.N. Road, Mulund (West), Mumbai – 400 080.				
Faculty	: CA Naresh K. Sheth				
Email ID	: nksheth25@gmail.com				
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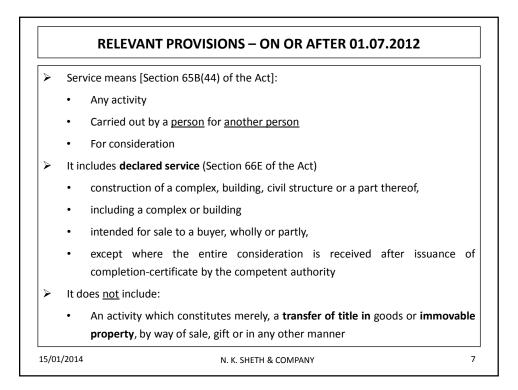
	PREAMBLE
≻	Abbreviations:
	• The Act – Finance Act, 1994 (Service tax legislation)–amended till date
	• The Rule – Service Tax Rules, 1994 – amended till date
>	Purpose of presentation is to enlighten participants about impact of negative list based levy on following sectors:
	Real Estate
	• Construction
	Works contract
>	Scope of presentation is restricted to amendments by Finance Act, 2012 impacting the above referred sectors only.
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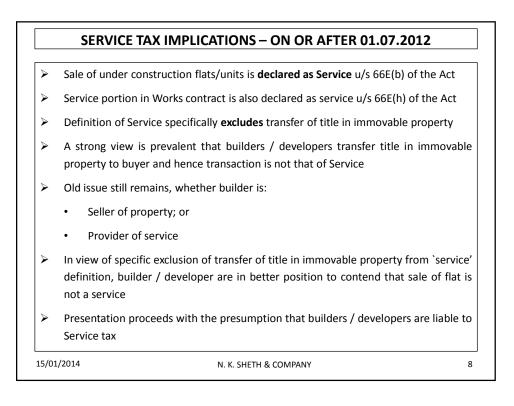


	SERVICE TAX – POSITION TILL 30.06.2012
>	Sale of completed flats / units is a property transaction and hence, not liable to Service tax
>	Legislation deemed sale of under construction flats / units to be Service provided by builder to prospective buyers w.e.f. 01.07.2010
۶	Abatement of 75% is available and effective tax rate:
	• Before 31.03.2012 – 2.575%
	• 01.04.2012 to 30.06.2012 - 3.09%
>	Builder / Developer was not entitled to Cenvat credit of input, input services and capital goods
>	Service tax levy on sale of under construction flats /units is highly litigative issue and matter is pending before Honorable Supreme Court
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	PRESENT STATUS OF LITIGATION
>	Honorable Punjab & Haryana High Court in M/s G S Promoters Vs Union of India [2010-TIOL-813] upheld constitutional validity of service tax levy on builders and developers
>	Honorable Bombay High Court in Maharashtra Chamber of Housing Industry's case [2012-TIOL-78-HC-MUM-ST] also upheld the levy of Service tax on sale of under construction flats / units
>	Honorable Supreme Court, on 30 th March, 2012, admitted Special Leave Petition (SLP) challenging the above referred order of Bombay High Court
>	 Legal issues are still open whether: Sale of under construction flats amount to provision of Service? Levy of Service tax on sale of under-construction flats is constitutionally valid?
>	The Honorable Supreme Court in it's recent judgment in case of Larsen & Toubro Ltd [2013- TIOL-46-SC-CT-LB] upheld that sale of under construction flat amount to works contract







Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
Sale of flats/units where any part of sale consideration is received before issuance of completion certificate	Taxable – Declared Service	Taxable – Included in Definition
Sale of flats/units where entire sale consideration is received after issuance of completion certificate	Non-taxable	Non-taxable
Sale of single residential unit otherwise than as a part of a residential complex	Exempt – Clause 14(b) of Mega Exemption Notification	Non-taxable – Excluded from definition of Residential Complex
Sale of residential flats in building/complex having more than 1 unit but not more than 12 units	Taxable – No Specific exemption	Non-taxable – Excluded from definition of Residential Complex
Sale of residential flats in building/ complex having more than12 units	Taxable	Taxable

Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
Re-sale of flats/units	Non-taxable	Non-taxable
Sale of Entire Building (having more than 12 units) under construction to a company meant for use of its employees as staff quarters.	Taxable – No Specific exemption	Non-taxable – Excluded from definition of Complex
Sale of under construction units for commercial purpose (irrespective of number of units in a complex)	Taxable – Declared Service	Taxable – Included in Definition
Sale of under construction units to Government	Exempt – Clause 12(a) of Mega Exemption Notification	Non-taxable – Building for non- commercial purpose was excluded from definition

Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012	
Sale of residential unit pre- dominantly meant for employees of Government, MP, MLA etc	Exempt – Clause 12(f) of Mega Exemption Notification	Non-taxable – Excluded from definitior of Complex	
Sale of unauthorized / unapproved flats	Taxable	Non-Taxable – Only approved residential complex were taxable	
Sale of under construction flats/units to entity registered under Sec 12AA of Income tax Act, 1961 and to be used by general public for religious purpose	Exempt – Under Clause 13(c) of Mega Exemption Notification	Non-taxable – Building for non- commercial purpose was excluded from definition	
Sale of units to charitable trusts for educational / hospital / clinic etc	Taxable – No specific exemption	Non-taxable - Same as above	
 "Single residential unit" means residential use for one family "Residential complex" means and 		Ū.	

Taxable Service	01.07.	on from 2012 to	Positic	n Unto	
	28.02	2.2013	30.06	5.2012	Impact
units whore any consideration is	Taxable Value	Effective Tax	Taxable Value	Effective Tax	
completion certificate <u>provided</u> value of land is included in consideration	25	3.09	25 25	2.575 3.09 *	8
Cenvat availability of:					
nputs (such as cement, steel etc)	Not available		Not available]
Input Services (such as architect, contractor etc.)	Available		Not av	ailable	\odot
Capital Goods (such as machinery, equipment etc.)	Available		Not av	vailable	

	Notification No. 02/2013 dt. 01.03.2013 notified changes in abatement					
	Particulars	Abatement	Taxable	Effective	Conditions /	
	Particulars		Position	Rate	Remark	
i.	Residential unit having carpet area upto 2000 sq. ft. or less irrespective of value of sale consideration	75%	25%	3.09%	No Cenvat for	
ii.	Residential unit having consideration of less than Rs.1 Crore irrespective of area of the flat	75%	25%	3.09%	 input Sale value to include the land value Cenvat available for input services Cenvat available for capital goods 	
For i.	other than above: Residential unit having carpet area more than 2000 sq. ft. and consideration is Rs. 1 Crore or more	70%	30%	3.708%		
ii.	Commercial unit irrespective of area or value	70%	30%	3.708%		

Notification No 09/2013 dt. 08.05.2013 notified changes in abatement					
Particulars	Abatement	Taxable Position	Effective Rate	Conditions / Remark	
Residential unit having carpet area upto 2000 sq. ft. or less and consideration is less than Rs. 1 Crore	75%	25%	3.09%	No Cenvat for input	
For other than above: i. Residential unit having carpet area more than 2000 sq. ft. irrespective of value of sales consideration	70%	30%	3.708%	 Sale value to include the land value Cenvat available for 	
Residential unit having sales consideration of Rs.1 Crore or more irrespective of area of the flat	70%	30%	3.708%	input services • Cenvat	
iii. Commercial unit irrespective of area or sale value	70%	30%	3.708%	available for capital goods	

	BUILDERS / DEVELOPERS – SOME ISSUES						
≻	Whether preferential location and floor rise charges are taxable at 12.36% or 3.09% ?						
≻	Whether sale of following are liable to Service tax:						
	Development right FSI TDR						
>	Whether builder is liable to service tax in respect of flats allotted to :						
	Land Owner in lieu of land development rights.						
	• Existing members of the society in redevelopment project.						
	Hutment occupants in case of SRA project.						
>	Whether land owner (getting the flats in lieu of sale of development rights) is liable to service tax in respect of such flats sold during construction by him?						
>	Builder started construction of Residential complex having 10 units in 2011. Whether progress payments due on or after 01.07.2012 liable to tax?						
>	Whether builder will have to reverse proportionate Cenvat relatable to sale of completed flats on which no Service tax is payable?						
>	Whether completion certificate issued by an architect , Chartered engineer or license surveyor is still a valid certificate post 01.07.2012?						
≻	Whether advance against maintenance is liable to service tax?						
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Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
 Services provided to Government, local authority or Governmental authority by way of construction of: (i) Civil structure / Original works for use other than commerce, industry or any other business or profession 		Non-taxable
(ii) Historical monuments / archeological site	Exempt	Non-taxable
(iii) Structure predominantly for educational, clinical, art or cultural establishment	Exempt	Non-taxable
(iv) Canal, dam or other irrigation works	Exempt	Non-taxable
 Pipeline, conduit or plant for water supply, water treatment, sewerage treatment/disposal 	Exempt	Litigative issue
(vi) Residential complex predominantly for its employees, MP, MLA etc	Exempt	Non-taxable

	mega exemption notification)		
	Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
(vii)	By way of erection, commissioning, installation, completion, fitting out, repair, maintenance, renovation or alteration of all the above	Exempt	Litigative issue
	above services to Government for commerce, ustry or for any other business or profession (for	Taxable	Taxable
exa	mple – construction of warehouse, industrial units for sale)		
exa	mple – construction of warehouse, industrial units		•

13 of mega exemp	tion notification)	
Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
Services provided to any person by way of construction of: (i) Road	Exempt, if for general public use	Non-taxable even if for private use
(ii) Bridge	Exempt, if for general public use	Non-taxable even if for private use
(iii) Tunnel	Exempt, if for general public use	Non-taxable even if for private use
(iv) Road transport terminal	Exempt, if for general public use	Non-taxable even if for private use
(v) Civil structure or original works under JNNURM or RAY	Exempt	Non-taxable

SERVICE TAX IMPLICATIONS FOR INFRASTRUCTUF 13 of mega exemp		51 01.07.2012 (Clause
Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
 (vi) Building owned by a entity registered under Sec 12AA of Income tax Act, 1961 and to be used by general public for religious purpose 		Non-taxable
 (vii) Construction/Erection of pollution control or effluent treatment plant (other than as a part of factory) 	Exempt	Taxable
(viii) Construction/Erection of structure meant for funeral, burial or cremation	Exempt	Non-taxable
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SERVICE TAX IMPLICATIONS FOR INFRASTRUCTUF 13 of mega exemp		51 01.07.2012 (Clause
Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
Repair, renovation, commissioning, installation, completion, fitting out, maintenance, or alteration of all the above	Exempt	Litigative issue
Construction of hospital, educational institutions such as schools, colleges, etc by charitable trusts or NGO's	Taxable	Non-taxable
 Retrospective exemption granted for M during the period 16.06.2005 to 26.07.2 Service provider entitled to claim re 28.05.2012 (enactment date) 	009 in respect of road	
15/01/2014 N. K. SHETH	H & COMPANY	21

Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
Services provided to any person by way of construction, erection, commissioning or installation of: (i) Airport	Exempt	Non-taxable in case of works contract. Labour contract for Erection, commissioning etc was
(ii) Port	Exempt	taxable.
(iii) Railway, including monorail or metro	Exempt	
(iv) Single residential unit otherwise than as a part of residential complex	Exempt	Non-taxable
 (v) Low cost houses in approved housing projects upto a carpet area of 60 square meters per house 	Exempt	No specific exemption
 (vi) post-harvest storage infrastructure for agricultural produce including a cold storage 	Exempt	Exempt by Notification

14 of mega exemption	on notification)	
Transaction	On or after 01.07.2012	Before 01.07.2012
(vii) Mechanized food grain handling system, machinery or equipment for units processing agricultural produce as food stuff excluding alcoholic beverages	Exempt	Exempt by Notification
Repair, maintenance, alteration, renovation etc of all above items	Taxable	Litigative issue

	TAXABILITY OF SUB-CONTRACTORS
	Sub-contractors are independent assessees liable to Service tax. Merely main contractor or builder pays Service tax, sub-contractor is not automatically exempted
٨	Clause 29(h) of Mega exemption Notification No 25/2012-ST dated 20.06.2012 provides for exemption to sub-contractor providing:
	works contract services
	to main contractor providing exempt Works Contract services
۶	Sub-contractor providing labour services (other than works contract services) is not entitled to above referred exemption
>	Pre-amendment, sub-contractor was entitled to such exemption in respect of works contract services and labour contract services also

	Contractors/ sub contractors- issues
>	Contactor commenced construction of charitable hospital in 2011. Whether progress payments due on or after 01.07.2012 liable to tax?
>	Exemption notification no.13 allows an exemption in respect of civil structures which are meant for use of general public. In absence of definition of genera public, what meaning should be assigned to this term?
٨	Whether sub contractor is entitled to exemption for providing <u>works contract</u> and/or <u>labour contract</u> service to main contractor in respect of following :
	Construction of civil structure in SEZ/for SEZ developers
	• Construction of civil structure in respect of government building which is exempt under clause 12 of mega exemption notification.
	• Infrastructure projects such as road, bridge, temple, airport etc which are exempt under clause 13 and 14 of mega exemption notification.
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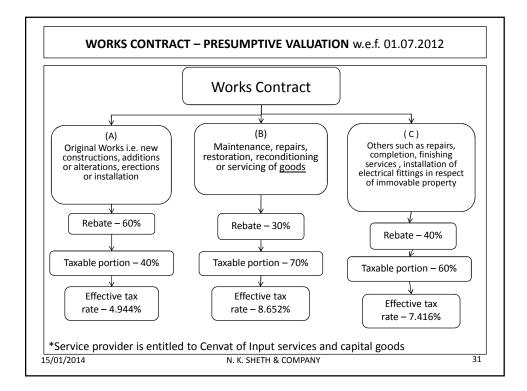


	Serv	vice portion in wo	rks contract is decla	red as service u/s	66E(h) of the Act	
۶	Wor	rks contract servic	e means [Section 6	5B (54)] :		
	•	Contract involvin	g transfer of goods	in execution of suc	ch contract	
	•	such transfer of §	goods is leviable to	tax as sale of good	s; and	
	•	such contract is f	or carrying out:			
		Construction	Erection	Commissioning	Installation	
		Completion	Fitting out	Repair	Maintenance	
		Alteration	Renovation	Other similar act	ivity	
		of / in respect of	movable or immov	able property		I
۶			works contract mea		in respect of immo	vable
>	Nov	v it includes works	contract in respect	t of goods / movab	le property also	

	WORKS CONTRACT - Categories
≻	"Original work" means [Explanation 1 to Rule 2A (ii)]:
	all new constructions
	 all types of additions and alteration to abandoned / damage structures on land that are required to make them workable
	 Erection, commissioning or installation of plant, machinery or equipment or structures, whether pre-fabricated or otherwise
	- Category A
	Works contract for maintenance, repair, reconditioning, restoration or servicing of goods is separately distinguished from "original work" and "other works" - Category B
\triangleright	"Other works" means:
	• Works contract other than original work (Category A) or falling in Category B
	 It includes maintenance, repairs, completion and finishing services such as glazing, plastering, floor and wall tiling, electrical fittings of an immovable property
	Service provider is entitled to Cenvat of input services and capital goods irrespective of valuation method / scheme adopted.
≻	Service provider is not entitled to Cenvat of inputs.
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1	VALUATION OF WORKS CONTRACT SERVICE - V	w.e.f. 01.07.2012
>	Pre 01.07.2012, Assessee had a choice of working out under Rule 2A of Valuation Rules or under Composition Sch	•
۶	The composition scheme is withdrawn w.e.f. 01.07.2012 revised	2 and Rule 2A has been
≻	Revised Rule 2A of Valuation Rules :	
	 Value of service portion shall be gross amount of wo goods (material) transferred in execution of contract. 	orks contract less value of
	VAT / Sales Tax to be excluded from gross amount	t of works contract.
	 Where vat/sales tax has been paid or payable transferred in execution of contract, such va determining value of service portion. 	
	Gross Contract Value	А
	(less) VAT / Sales tax	В
	(less) value of goods	С
	Taxable Value	D = (A - B - C)
	Tax payable would be 12.36% of D	
15/01,	/2014 N. K. SHETH & COMPANY	29

	Value of service should include following	specified overheads :
	Labour / service charges paid	Sub-contractor charges
	Planning, designing, architect fees	Tools / machinery hire charges
	Water, electricity, fuel, consumables	Establishment cost
	Expenses relatable to services	Profit relatable to services
•	Where value of service is not determined be specified percentage of contract valu	
•	Where value of service is not determined	
> Ev co	Where value of service is not determined be specified percentage of contract valu	ue (presumptive Scheme) [Refer Slide sales tax to be excluded from gross to Cenvat of input services and capital



Rul	le 2A (ii) (D) - "total amount" for presumptive taxation :	
Gr	oss Amount Charged for Works Contract	А
Ad	d : Fair Market Value of All Goods Supplied in or in relation to execution of works contract (Under same contract or separate contract)	В
Ad	d : Fair Market Value of All Services Supplied in or in relation to execution of works contract (Under same contract or separate contract)	С
Le	ss: Amount Charged for above goods / services	D
Le	ss: VAT / Sales Tax levied thereon	E
To	tal Amount on which tax to be worked out (A+B+C-D-E)	F
Тах	x at presumptive rate on F	
	r Market Value of Goods and services so supplied may be decordance with Normally accepted accounting principles?	etermined

	Nature of Service	Service provider	Service recipient	Liability of Service Provider	Liability of Service Receiver
	Works Contract	Individual/HUF or Partnership Firm or AOP	Partnership entity rm or AOP registered as body	50%	50%
	Original Work			(2.472%)	(2.472%)
	Repair / AMC of			(4.326%)	(4.326%)
	goods Other Work		corporate located in taxable territory	(3.708%)	(3.708%)

	WOR	KS CONTRACT –	SOME ISSUES		
≻	Whether all Works Co	ntract under VAT are	Works Contract under Se	rvice Tax ?	
>	In case where contract presumptive valuation f	•	actual basis, whether he	e is entitled to	
>	material is not declare	d for VAT purpose), v	composition scheme (V whether contractor is ob follow specific valuation?	liged to follow	
>	What will be the applicable rate of Service tax in respect of following finishing and completion contracts for new construction:				
	Plastering	Tilling	Painting		
	Electrical	Plumbing	Carpentry		
>	Whether site formation rebate for new construct		tractor can charge Servi	ce tax claiming	
4		Impact of decision of	supplied by client or ma of larger bench of delhi t]		
15/01	Overlapping of VAT and 1/2014	service tax on certai N. K. SHETH & CO		34	

	WORKS CONTRACT – SOME ISSUES]
	Whether Service tax paid under reverse charge mechanism is to be treated as value of services and consequently service recipient (builder/contractor) is obliged to deduct income tax at source (TDS) on such service tax paid under reverse charge?	
>	In case where the works contract is allotted on 'inclusive of service tax' basis, whether service recipient is liable to pay service tax under reverse charge mechanism on such work contract?	
~	Whether service recipient (builder/contractor) can discharge service tax liability under reverse charge mechanism from accumulated Cenvat balance?	
>	Whether service provider (contractor or sub – contractor) discharging partial service tax liability is entitled to refund of Cenvat balance built up due to lower output tax liability and entitlement to full Cenvat?	
~	If Service provider (contractor) dos not discharge his portion of tax liability under partial reverse charge mechanism, whether full tax can be recovered from service recipient (builder)?	
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	Words of Caution
>	Views expressed are the personal views of faculty based on his interpretation of law
۶	Application/implications of various provisions will vary on facts of the case and law prevailing on relevant time
4	Contents of this presentation should not be construed as legal or professional advice
•	This is an educational meeting arranged with clear understanding that neither Faculty nor Mulund Study Circle will be responsible for any error, omission, commission and result of any action taken by participant or anyone on the basis of this presentation
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